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du Quatre Septembre. ashington office, Hibbs Building. ooklyn office, 106 Livingston street cripts and illustrations for publication wisa to have rejected articles returned they must in all cases send stamps for that purpose.

Obey Him Now!

From a correspondent whose good faith and personal preparedness there is no reason to question comes the subjoined letter:

for an army and spend \$2,000,000 a day for their support and use, the hard times will be over and prosperity will be on the way. CHARLES E. HINCKLEY, "Late Lieutenant Ninth New York Vol-

unteer Infantry. "ATLANTA, Ga., July 19."

is reassuring.

possessions and prejudices, to refrain stincts of avaricious greed. from violent and irritating specula- That more or less substantial windlead nowhere.

the advantages of the discipline he has known.

Burton of Ohio.

Ohio, the fruitful mother of Presi- war contracts. dents and candidates for the Presi- Wall Street's gambling fever sufdency, has two Republican "possibili- fered a little chill the other day when to announce his candidacy. Ohio and his company on alluring rumors about the Republican party are to be conthe huge potentiality of profitable interests. gratulated. Mr. Burton is an honor crement involved in war order business. There was a sudden and extended addition to the socially elect. There and very an of the nation and guardians of the Treasury against extravagance. He knows the public business. He is cinitated by a material decline of the socially elect. There has undoubtedly come into existence and versatile mosquito? faithful to the public interest. He is especially familiar with questions of finance, business, transportation and the extension of our trade.

Whatever be the fortunes of Mr. BURTON'S candidacy, if candidate he and significant of the dangers of ex- would never have been there. deserves a long gratitude and respect from his fellow citizens.

Mother Nature's Kindness to Her

Children in These United States. broken all their records of beneficent acquiring a value commensurate with in the habit of playing. It took yield. In 1913 there were 272,996,230 the price at which it had already only a few years of invitations to the barrels of the terrestrial sap, potent been made to sell. Nor was his state- homes of the fashionable to enable of light, heat and power; in 1914. ment without precedent in the recent the aspirant to become established as 290,312,535. Two years ago the fluid months of growing speculative excite. a member of the bridge aristocracy. was worth something more than ment over the possibilities of war muninety-five cents a barrel; last year nition stocks. Indeed in putting forth it "brought" something less than the statement Mr. Wilkinson foleighty-one cents. On the whole crop lowed an example which might be the decrease in market value was still more widely imitated in the more than \$23,000,000. Economists, circles of corporate finance, for every we regard the fact that the more oil tion, particularly if it were made ence of supply and demand that contracts for war supplies. scarcity is high; nature's treasures suffices to say that speculation in war are continually at auction. Value is, stocks abounds more in pitfalls than plainly, a thing quite separate from any other aleatory expression of the price. Value is to the consumer, get rich quick mania. All the orprice to the "producer," nature's mid- dinary hazards of uncertainty are dleman. Is such a system of appraisal enormously augmented by the uncer-

fair to the agency at the source? physical. The practical consideration is based. In the last few days the bands at home will be singularly apis that there has been no slackness in labor troubles at arms and ammuninature's chemical laboratory, no re- tion plants have furnished warnings profession. They would love, more as a witness under circumstances not organization of her distributing agen- to Wall Street; but the moral does than anything else, to be driven out. cies. There has been "no important not have to be elaborated. change in the rank of the oil pro- It is generally contained in the proper to the staid, grave and thoughtducing States." The speculation that fact that speculation in war stocks is ful deity Tobacco and leaving the speculation that

desert of material blessings may be be shown on the shares. approved in the sight of all men.

A Pioneer of Woman Suffrage.

steady courage, an admirable patience, an utter disregard of stagnant and THE EVENING SUN, Per Month.... 25 hidebound public opinion and an al-THE EVENING SUN, Per Year...... 250 most prophetic foresight of the im-THE EVENING SUN(Foreign), Per Mon 1 03 25 hidebound public opinion and an almense change which two generations Published daily, including Sunday, by the Sun Printing and Publishing Association at 150 Nassau street, in the Borough of Manhattan, New York, President and Treasurer, William C. Reick, 150 Nassau street, Vice-President, Edward P. Mitchell, 150 the Celebration on August 18 of the Nassau street, Secretary, C. E. Luxton, 130 Nassau street, C. E. Luxton, 130 Nassau street, Secretary, C. E. Luxton, 130 Nassau street, The Charlots of the City's Guests. birthday of LUCY STONE. The Orbronze tablet.

now the almost universal fanatic in- wagons, as they are familiarly and aftolerant narrowness and bigotry which fectionately styled, to take on pas-6 Rue de la Michodiere, off LUCY STONE had to contend with. It is easy enough to be a suffragist now, when in State after State suffrage goes marching on. It was almost intolerably hard when LUCY STONE began the votes for women campaign in New Jersey.

This fine, plucky, noble woman writing, her infant daughter on her knee, a protest against unfair taxation, taxation without representation. and a demand that women be permifted to vote, her household goods "To THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: If just sold at auction by her town be the commander in chief, instead of split- cause she wouldn't pay taxes unless ting hairs any longer over notes, will she had a voice in making them: call for 500,000 unmarried volunteers this brave and simple and strong personage merits more than all the honcan give her.

Gambling in War Munition Stocks. by any other legitimate business. Sober finance could not fail to re-They can't do business from the pubgard with uneasiness the recurrent ready called for 100,000,000 and more outbreaks of high speculative fever, lic hack stands because they can never volunteers, married, unmarried, maie, the symptoms of which have been profemale, adult and infant; he has or- vided by the booming of the so-called definite schedules may get a turn. dered them to mobilize and undergo war order stocks. The tradition of drill: and they have responded with fortunes made in army contracts acts in times like these, and the structure His proclamation to this unprece- of the securities market is impaired dented army called upon its organiza- when a flimsy scaffolding of prices is each other's throats to sell railroad tions and the individuals in them to run up in one department by profestickets). Vancouver and Ottawa as be controlled, if not "muzzled," keep their tempers, to restrain their sional and public traders who are tongues, to free their minds from pre- simply operating on the meanest in-

tions, and to devote themselves loy falls of prosperity will accrue to ally and unsparingly to the difficult many corporations and other forms of task of abstaining from provocative business enterprise from the producconversation and argument that can tion and sale of war supplies there is no reason to doubt. Indeed, the stimu. is one of the important links between Lieutenant Hinckley as a trained lus which the necessities of the war soldier knows his duty to his supe- abroad have given to American indusrior officer; let him obey the orders try and trade is a very real and tangiof the day, and thus set a good ex. ble factor in the promotion of busiample to those who have not enjoyed ness recovery this year. At the same time the public should take heed lest it be led headlong into a disastrous pursuit of the phantom gains of outside speculation in the rewards of

ties," Governor Willis and Mr. HER- Mr. Horace S. Wilkinson, a member cipitated by a material decline of to do well what has interested so-

war contract field.

tainties of the vast war on which the smoking in the home!" Perhaps this is oppressively meta- present gambling in munition stocks

really compels our interest, however, most emphatically a rich man's game cial question of cigarettes to Miss to be worthy of its historian. to begin with, and in the second place, LUCY PAGE GASTON and the "husky" Is it a special dispensation of a a game wherein the normal disadvan-truckmen and longshoremen whose merciful Providence, traditionally act tages of public punters, the so-called constitutions are being sapped by credited with presidence over the des- outside public, are colossally in those engines of woe, why should Mr. Hardup; Legs. tinies of Uncle Sam and certain other creased. Only the insider can know anybody object to anybody else's jovial or infantile blunderers, that in the truth about the scope and terms drinking of Sir Walter's weed? It this year of man made distress in Eu- of war contracts and the chance of is a stimulator of thought, a mother

by delegated right so to comport them- of the war orders placed with any selves with prudence and wisdom and one corporation and about the fabuthe courage of self-control that their lous earnings which will accordingly

Both the general financial condition of the country and the condition of its citizens will be more assured if the uninformed public lets the war Irrespective of his or her views on stocks alone. The price movement of woman suffrage, every admirer of a securities lacking the glamour of orders for munitions of war may be more sluggish and less exhilarating, but the rank and file of public followers of the stock market will be able to sleep better o' nights with such se-

There is now before the Mayor for ange house where she was born still his approval an amendment to the stands, and will be marked by a hack stand ordinance which authorizes the Police Commissioner to per-It is hard to picture to one's self mit the sightseeing cars, rubberneck sengers in front of an office seating not less than ten persons, used for the accommodation of intending passengers and the sale of tickets. This amendment gives fair play and proper facilities to a legitimate and very

corporates all the recommendations of the Police Commissioner, whose authority in the regulation of the sightseeing business is almost autocratic. It should be signed by the Mayor. Several hundred housand dollars are invested in the sightseeing business in New York city by individuals and companies who guarantee the ors which the inheritors of her work physical safety of their patrons, the

> The sightseeing business has become international in its scope. Cou-Mexicans are not too busy cutting more childish. States entitle the holders to regularly the power of the purse? scheduled trips on the New York

vehicles weeks ahead. This branch of the nation's transportation system, now before the Mayor asking proper facilities for the performance of its special function, the metropolis and the rest of the country. What New Yorker ever contemplates one of these vehicles, loaded to capacity, overflowing with interested and interesting visitors to our hospitable sentiments?

The Dancing Aristocracy.

We are told that the dance craze is no longer in its most marked The removal of the waistcoat was frenzy. There are reasons for believing that the mania is not working with BICK, the latter approved by his wise of the executive committee of the and conditions of men who responded and even Washington is not so virging as Ambassadar to Camella Steel Commence of America. France. If it be true that the Hon.

THEODORE ELIJAH BURTON is about purchases of the common shares of the common

advance to which it had been ecstat- for the past three years has opened ically raised. The response to the the door of many a salon to persons Wilkinson statement was suggestive who but for their grace and agility

is to be, the man who saved \$33,000, cessive surrender to the gambling at. The end of the enthusiasm for is to be, the man who saved \$33,000. cessive surrencer to the gambling at-000 to the taxpayers on a single bill traction of conjectural profits in the dancing is going to leave behind it strife is no longer romantic should be the one step aristocracy, just as the Mr. Wilkinson did not do much more previous form of entertainment which than to issue a pointed and timely interested society, in the narrower reminder of known facts about the sense of the word, left its addition field, Mass., has refused longer to tolsituation of his own company and to to the ranks of the socially exclusive. express his blunt opinion about the Good bridge players were always wel-The oil wells of the country have remote probability of Crucible Steel come wherever they might have been money.

Tobacco and Anti-Tobacco.

its fickleness in its pleasures.

who know everything, will laugh at statement of the sort would have a whom it is always a pleasure to watch code to which they subscribe. Will the innocent amazement with which broad and inherently useful applical as he flames and smokes against smoking, has just held in San Franwe have the less it is "worth" to us. measurably complete in respect to the cisco, the present navel of the world, It is fundamental of the dismal sci- dimensions and probable outcome of a "large and enthusiastic" convention to denounce and destroy the holy herb in the plotting and counter plotting abundance is cheap by the unit, and So far as concerns the public it nicotian. The other member of the that preceded the murder of the assemblage was a woman of strength gambler Rosenthal, why was that fact and spirit, who attacked the de not brought out by prosecution or dethroned tyrant Man in the bowels of judicial and other, the assassination his own, or formerly his own, citadel. produced? Big Tim died horribly a "Wives," so said in effect this admi- hundred times before the breath was rable lady, "drive your husbands out crushed out of his body in a mysteif they try to smoke at home! No rious accident; but his associates were

This able device for keeping hus-

But, speaking with the gravity ross crowns the labors of our farm profits resulting from them. In the of fancies, companion of the solitary, hitched to Mars.

hands and other tollers with "bump- language of the gaming table they are an added charm of social life. Not AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP REer" crops and unlocks as never before playing with marked cards against wine but tobacco is the true convivialthe reservoirs of earth's most gener- the outsiders whose cupidity is fired ist, the brightener, the tranquillizer, ous juices? If so, it behooves the by unconfirmed and unverifiable ru- the consoler. What is the most visi-American people and their governors mor about the mammoth proportions ble expression of old friendship and communion between men? The pipe, cigar or cigarette, smoked mostly in silence, with only occasional fitful spoken words. Tobacco is a speech what unwritten poems, what astoundare too lazy to give tongue to, what a and prospection radiant with hope. springs perennially from those blessed,

flavorous leaves! Yet, brethren, since ours is a broth not be hardened into selfishness; let us, of our fumiferous vehicle to sweep down the wind and sicken ladies? Damnable heresy though the tenets of the Peasites are, yet there is a certain brutality in the public manners of too many smokers that may the stars are at it, is not diminished by a consequence of the presentation win some sympathy for the tobacco should be reformed or disprivileged.

In spite of the persistence with which Mr. Wilson was harried by of a completely resolved continuity destrable business. It has been passed by the Board of Aldermen and it innever been any reason why he should which is not and should not be a naa suffrage amendment in October, he may properly give his opinion; and TUMULTY tells us.

that children of a little larger growth, of choosing the alternative. Things in the way of the needed reform; faithful fulfilment of all contracts, the undergraduates of the University decline to go hang, and the analyst nothing more. the return of lost articles, &c. They of Pennsylvania, are meditating a himself, with the best will in the world, ask no privilege that is not enjoyed strike next fall for the vindication of has failed to effect the suspension "On the Best Manner of Making Use "free speech" and the restoration to The adverse considerations don't mean of the Services of Experts in the his post of the persecuted Professor nothing, are so far from meaning Conduct of Judicial Inquiries," NEARING, that bitterly bewept victim of nothing that other significances, de-printed by the Bar Association of the net income for a full year, and not te the muzzling "interests." A certain rived, as they so numerously are de-city of Boston, I have from time to be sure when cars which they run on ferment and riot among collegians is rived, from all sorts of considerations time endeavored to promote the good to be expected; and those of America that are anything but adverse, are object set forth in the recent comare far behind their European breth- nearly, after all, without appeal, munications in The Sun and in this ren in fervor and ferocity.

Indeed the latter have often played rest an obedience as commendable as it powerfully on the gambling instinct pons attached to railroad tickets real politics and fought to the death. out." bought in Mexico city (when the The American student outbursts are mand, upon no intensity of depreca- it accidentally has been switched onto the venerated NEARING and his student champions, aren't the latter likely to it is not for lack of that stout resist- shall keep on working, from time to well as at all points in the United their cruel parents or guardians with

She was already the mother of fifteen children, all healthy and all living.— Guinerville, Texas, despatch.

To her that hath shall be given.

In country villages one sees or use to see the men folks walking to church of a hot Sunday, their coats over their arms, probably the hottest way of fill New York with heated and apoplectic gentlemen in their shirtsleeves. town, with anything but friendly and But we should hardly have expected to find our handsome and amiable Progressive friend the Hon. GIFFORD PINCHOT plodding from Scott Circle to the Cosmos Club of Washington. his coat and waistcoat over his arm. perhaps superfluous. At any rate he regrets that removal; likewise the

> The public still has to go to the theatre to hear singing.—WILLIAM A. dency in 1912, but he overthrew Taft.
> "It seems," says the Protectionist, "as Does Mr. BRADY forget the obliging

When they have nothing better to Crucible Steel from the heights of ciety more than any other diversion do, Berlin literary circles may debate SPECK Write SCHUTTELANT'S plays?

The poet D'Annunzio has been retained as the official chronicler of the war in which Italy is now engaged dissipated within a very short time.

The license commission of Springerate cabarets, and the patrons of the town's most expensive restaurants now hope to get some real food for their

striped uniform of the convicts. It was Thus does the circle of American abolished by the advanced penologists social life grow ever broader through with the unanimous approval of enfied in pattern, has been restored by Our venerated friend Doctor PEASE, the inmates, to punish violators of the one effect of self-government in the jails be the reinstatement of other anciently denounced customs?

available and the records of his transactions could have been obtained for examination while the trials were in progress. Sullivan was capable of preciated by some members of that anything, but he is brought forward at all reassuring.

> A war of which GABRIELE D'ANNUNZIO is the official historiographer must be

Reported Arrivals at a Summer Hotel. Mrs. Jones, Mr. Jones, Miss Jones; Ford

Wartime Prohibition.

Knicker—Hitch your wagon to a star. Bocker—The water wagon is certainly

NOUNCED.

A Plausible but Uncertified Explanation of Mr. Henry James's Act.

The danger, or, with closer regard

o the modest-O so modest-little

facts, the slight or slightest risk is,

of course, that the effect of the present public conditions upon one's poor profounder and more intimate than dear inward life may seem to the other language. What airy dialogues, friendly observer, and even to oneself, to loom larger than any other aspect ing paradoxes and flames of wit we of so shattering a conjunction of one's personal star with the constellations world of retrospection without regret press, not to push on, till forced. through any half real door of the real was as it had never been, when the real door of the real visibly gaped. No kind of complacency, then, no aserhood of bliss, let our moral arteries severation of certainty, and not the two combined, combined, if they were combined, in a manner hitherto un- witness stand did so in England no us keep the full decorum of our great exampled in one's experience of that art. For instance, on steamers why inward life which now fairly begs for the builder of the Eddystone Lightnot stick to the smoking room and not the commiserating adjectives—need house; see the leading case of Folkes allow the odor, precious no doubt to be suspected in action of irrevocable versus Chadd), and the system thus ners of too many smokers that may stare at it, is not diminished by a temporary, but recurring, triumph of Let me illustrate destroyers. But an inexhaustible bridges, however little one's feet may 1913, Clause 79 of the new as follows: "In computing net income source of happiness is not to blame if have trod them, however lacking the Rules of Practice for the courts as follows: "In computing net income source of happiness is not to blame if have trod them, however lacking the Rules of Practice for the courts as follows: "In computing net income for the the feeling within one that one's of such matters: On February 1, some hogs trouble its waters. These impulse to that exercise, however fixed of equity of the United States be- ductions: unworthy abusers of a high privilege the knowledge that such exercise, if came effective, which prescribes that tained during the year, incurred the knowledge that such exercise, if came enective, which prescribes that again undertaken, must be almost energian undertaken, must be almost energian consent of all the parties" the trade, or arising from fires, storms or again undertaken, must be almost energian count will appoint unblassed (xperts, shipwreck, and not compensated for by

some unwise suffragists, there has with one's ineffable past, nor any maidisclose his opinion on woman suffrage, ing confidence which, more than once tional question. As a citizen of New even suspiciously, eyed, and perhaps pay of the court expert.

Jersey, however, which is to vote on myself misinterpreted, and which I So here we have the Eclipse-O so plainly-is first, and the letter. The "world do move," though Such things "come slowly. nowhere. With no disrespect to tion, will they vanish. If my sensi- a harm entailing sidetrack, as will bility has yielded, pray believe that have been seen. So long as I live I ance to which I was, even if I am not to remain, strongly disposed. The terms, all discriminations made and recognized, were unconditional surrender, and the ability to resist was vastly inferior to the, I hope, credit-

able impulse to that excess. Further statement of the one supreme impulsion is needless. What it comes to is that principles are of uni-By arriving and versal eligibility. tarrying upon this planet, you pay your money, and, thus liberated, enfranchised, you take your choice. Other Monuments of Kultur Might wearing a coat. The canicular days The analyst, having chosen, makes, with, it may be, in spite of his effort at explanation, a deceptive appearance impassivity, that familiar gesture of parting which, in this instance, be also a gesture of farewell. H. J., per M. T. M. (Unauthorized.)

WILL HISTORY REPEATS

Is Mr. Bryan Destined to Bring About the Defeat of His Party?

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUS_Sir. connection with the break between Wilson and Bryan it is well to recall that and tactful service as Ambassador to Crucible Steel Company of America, so readily to its syncopated call a tuous that one can be sure that the Van Buren, who was not strong enough to reelect himself, was strong enough to defeat Cass; that Breckenridge could not elect himself President, but achieved the defeat of Douglas: that Roosevelt had no chance for the Presi-

The Building Trade and the Unions.
To the Editor of the phenomena of democratic governhet ries." Three men have done it, it may be flattery to compare Bryan with Van Buren or Roosevelt, but he looms up far more prominently than did

The Building Trade and the Unions. The Unions of the Unions. The Editor of the Unions. The Editor of the Editor of the Editor of the Unions. The Editor of the Editor of the Editor of the phenomena of democratic governhet tries. Three men have done it, it may be flattery to compare Bryan with the looms up far more prominently than did

The Building Trade and the Unions. The Editor of the Editor of the Editor of the building and other data. Mr. More than the building and the count of the building an if an able man with a strong personal following and a bitter sense of his grievances, real or fancied, has a fair the old question: Did SCHUTTELANT or Van Buren or Roosevelt, but he looms

Los ANGELES, Cal., July 19.

THE NEXT PRESIDENT.

Tired of Fourflushing Politics. From the Houghton and Calumet Mining

Gazette. THE SUN recently concluded a careful anvass of the United States relative o the Republican nomination for the

Presidency next time. The general sen-In the dim back yard of time, when the present agitation for prison reform Senator Weeks of Masachusetts and first became coherent, one of the first expressions practically are unanimous in saying that if Root could be induced to striped uniform of the convicts. It was advanted by the advanced penologists with the unanimous approval of enlightened men; now, in Sing Sing.

where progress makes its greatest results it announces may be taken for strides, the striped suit, slightly modi- granted as truths worth considering. These results are practically the same as the Gazette voiced some months ago. The people are sick and tired of four

> Ragtime Joe of the Movies. Old Joe Fay sure could play.

Make the ly'ries hum; He could hand 'em some When a guy had to die. On the movie screen Sneaky trills put the thrills In the deathbed scene, You may feel any reel

Wuz a crackerjack

When Joe kep' shootin' per Up and down your back. One cold day (matinee, Little kids galore) Some fly bloke piped off smoke, Driftin' through the door. Near the screen flames wuz seen Leapin' in the air,

But, you bet, there Joe set Playin' rag fer fair: Raggin' while down the aisle. Children got away To the street, slick and neat, Like they wuz at play. When the last child had passed From the danger zon

Left in there, alone!" There he lay, brave Joe Fay Silent on the floor. To the scene on movie screen, He won't play no more. Where's he now? Guess, somehow,

Some one cried: "Joe's inside,

If, above, things lag. To play a dash of rag.

THE "EXPERT" WITNESS. A Distinguished Engineer Tells of the Slow Progress of Reform.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-SIT: A careful analysis of Judge Clearwater's letter in THE SUN of July 19 will show that while a measure of reform has at length been enacted in New York State in the methods of making use of the services of experts in the conduct of judicial inquiries when "the soundness of mind of a person is in show no evidence of hard times. On issue," outside of such a soundness the contrary, they show abundant indiissue." of mind issue in that one State we are cation of all still floundering about in the evils of allowing only a man hired by the parties in the contest to express an opinion from the witness stand; and last year after the tax for

subjects. Curious it is that the first man thus longer ago than 1782 (John Smeaton,

tirely without objective to the analyst, court will appoint unbiassed experts.

are not lightly to be destroyed. request of only one party, unless some

So here we have the difficulty to banker with an income of \$35,000 have mentioned less to forestall criti-cism than to provide justification in the covercome plainly stated. There with all lines while his income from buying and selling securities or will probably do so, Secretary the private retrospect, neither these, izing Judges to appoint experts on from a private nor any beguiling and predisposed in- request of one party to the contro- amassed by buying and selling securities fluence, native to the inward life, to versy, better still of their own mo-Strikes of school children are not let things go hang, can at all recontion, and providing for the pay of able on the profits derived from both infrequent. It is interesting to hear cile one even to the imagined result such court experts. Only this stands

Since 1885, when an essay of mine It is even difficult to get Upon no sternness of com- on the right track again when once time, for the reform of which I bean advocate thirty years came I should like to see greater progress made in that line than can be accomplished either by Clause 79 of the Rules of Practice, above referred to, or by Chapter 295 of the Laws of 1915, State of New York, before I die. hence have written this letter. CLEMENS HERSCHEL.

New York, July 19.

GERMANY'S LOUVAIN.

Attract the Tourist. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir:

is true that Deutschland ueber alles Ludwig von Heuhne says it. It is very

nice for the Germans to be so generous. They will rebuild Louvain, they say, and make it kolossal; they will astonish the American tourist, who will exclaim, "Wonderful!" "Beautiful!"

France at the same time and admire the Condemnation of a Too Explicit De-Chief Engineer Schreiber led tors and other guests through a good look at Germany's great work.

cause to be started a chain of events that would bring upon them a different eystem of government from that which

ing trades. For centuries there were no trades but those of building. The peculiar condition of building growing out NEW YORK. of the contract system, where contrac-tors were all too often so unwise as to bind themselves, as it were, between the upper and nether millstone of contract obligations and workmen's demands. produced a state of affairs in which the way out was complete submission to the employers.

Now it will be interesting to observe the attempt of unions to administer this same deadly medicine to the makers of arms and ammunition. It is an interture of ammunition, thereby possibly helping the triumph of principles which will curb the wanton union, this is one will curb the wanton union, this is one horn; the other is to fight these union-izers by getting new hands, so as to preserve the democratic condition which washington authorities into taking a to be called.

THEODORE STARRETT.

NEW YORK, July 20.

In Harper's Magazine for August, a ne-tien number. Katharine F. Gerould, averted it was directed by an intelligent disease. The general increases deredith Nicholson, Margaret Cameron, citizen of New York through the coltion number. Katharine F. Gerould, averted it was directed by an inte-Meredith Nicholson, Margaret Cameron, citizen of New York through it Alice Brown and four others contribute umns of a New York newspaper. short stories and Basil King begins a serial, H. A. Gibbons describes Douarnenez. with many charming pictures; the John Hay memoirs are continued. H. S. Camby criticises the colleges, W. A. Bradley hunts for Shakespeare among the Southern mouning birds. There are four poems.

sketch and six authors poems.

LAST YEAR'S INCOME TAX. HOT SPELL DON'TS Not Good Times, but Other Potent

Factors Made Its Product Large. TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: In an interview Collector John Z. Lowe of the Second Internal Revenue district says that the tax collected from cor-porations for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1915, exceeds that of last year by \$120,486 and the tax from individuals exceeds last year's amount by \$256,894. Mr. Lowe says further: "These figures condition of prosperity

I should like to call Collector Lowe's nized authority on income tax matter Charles W. Anderson, which was made there are a multitude of other expert been collected and tabulated. Mr. Ander son then predicted that the tax for this allowed to state other than facts for the good and sufficient reason that within his own knowledge from the the 1913 tax represented the income of corporations and individuals for fivesixths of a year only, while this year's tax would be collected on an entire year's income, both as respects corporations and individuals.

Why has it not been changed? the illustrate for the student of such matters: On February 1. The student of such matters in the student of such matters in the student of such matters. The student of such matters is on February 1. insurance or otherwise.

In view of the plain wording of this tempted to larceny. Neither the felt discomfort, however, cannot legally (I have it from a section of the act I am at a loss to account for the ruling which taxes a appoint an expert to aid it, not even man on all his profits and exempts only ice in misinterpretation of that seeming confidence which, more than once the Government the power to determine in these latter days, I have dubiously, kind of provision were made for the which of a man's several enterprises is his "principal" business.

rom buying and sefting securities or should do. They were urged to fortune as banking would certainly, and been so held in several cases, be held to

nths, and it will easily be seen that Collector Lowe should look to his

JAMES R. CRAVEN. mathematics NEW YORK, July 19.

WORK FOR SUBMARINES. England's Army Transport Offers a Field for German Skill.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN-Sir: Every "then and when" some indignant Teu-ton exclaims that the President's policy is tantamount to a demand that Gerof her fleet that can be effective a reasonable estimate that three

quarters of a million British soldiers have been transported to the Continent; that even discounting their in-sufficiency, enormous quantities of sup-When Lloyd olles have gone also. George gets going he expects to turn simple ceremonies marked the out hundreds of thousands of shells the cornerstone of the new \$4.000 daily, and not for use in England; even the meagre cargo of the Lusitania, had Newark Terminal Railway Compan

work for this arm, or webfoot, of the Mayor Jacob Haussling stood mperial fleet, without violating law and platform with Mr. McCarter before humanity in attacking unarmed carriers of women and children SPRINGFIELD, Mass., July 20.

The tourist should not stop at Lou- FIRST AID FOR MURDERERS.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE SUN—Sir: THE Ceremonies began.

may be flattery to compare Bryan with Van Buren or Roosevelt, but he looms up far more prominently than did Breckenridge. Is he destined once more to serve the country by bringing about the defeat of his party?

WALTER J. BALLARD.

We with the defeat of his party?

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We with the defeat of his party of the less to do the higher the pay.

We work needs the reception room in the Capitol at Washington, this newspaper described in detail how the bomb was produced, for the information and guidance of every iconoclast the higher the pay.

Among those present were L2al is a Carter, Frank Bergen, Walton Clarify described in detail how the bomb was plosion was produced, for the information and guidance of every iconoclast the higher the pay.

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the higher the pay.

It would be a strange and a poetic outcome if these selfsh and unpatriotic unionists of England and America should cated, the publisher of the details scores.

Ledward W. Hine, Anthony R. Kuser William Scheerer, Lewis Lilie and John Cortoole. ers and puts successful bomb making ow licenses their selfishness.

Trade unionism started in the buildgenerate, all of whom are, no doubt GEORGE MOFFAT. NEW YORK, July 19.

The Case of F. X. Weinschenk.

in such times as these is alarming. It is almost incredible that such a menace could have so long existed in security in the capital. This man, who was naving incendiary literature printed here, had written repeatedly to President Wilson, and yet it remained for a correspondent of The Sun to call that made the unions' success, if that is what step necessary to guard the public safety That any sane manufacturing inter- of the country to-day call for the serest in this country would give in to these selfish strikers is unthinkable. It cannot be that they are unaware of the load of ruin that the building trades have put upon the employing interests there, or that they have not heard of how that union load was once thrown. how that union load was once thrown from the back of the steel industry in this country because it had to be.

Weinschenk may be nothing more than a crank, but there is good reason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of uneason to innet y deaths was assubled to be the capable of committing vicing the capable of the

No Longer Sleep Over Their Shops.

Living "over the shop" is no longer the custom with the great West End tradesmen; they sleep in the outer suburbs. One of the very last is threatened with dispossession by the sale of the Arundell es. Scribner's Magazine for August is a fiction number. It contains stories of some length by Kate Douglas Wiggin, James B. Connolly, G. A. Smith, Jennette Lee, Una Hunt and G. T. Marsh and the continuation of Mr. Galsworthy's serial. E. Peixotto describes Lisben and F. W. Whitridge gives reflections on the war. Stephen Phillips contributes a dramatic sketch and six authors poems. night and goes upstairs to bed.

FOR STAY-AT-HOMES

Bureau of Food and Drugs Issues Injunctions Not Without Humor.

LIKEWISE THINGS TO DO

Dr. Lucius P. Brown, the new director of the bureau of food and drugs in the Health Department, Issued his first announcement yesterday when he gave out a list of hot weather don'ts for persons who make Manhattan Island their summer resort. He counselled them not to

Expose food to dust, dirt and their ommon enemy, the fly.

Handle food unnecessarily : in other words, don't try juggling with it, but pet it into your mouth as expeditiously as possible.

Fail to empty canned goods tome. diately upon opening can-not referring to the goods that come in a can from the place around the corner, which .. quire no such injunction.

Keep the door of your icebox one thereby protecting the food and preventing an outsider from viewing an liquid refreshment inside and being

Fall to inform the Health Depart ment, telephone 6280 Franklin, when you see an unclean store, glasses being cleansed in dirty water, stores which have more than the regulation number of flies and food being exposed on the street to contamination.

The director also wrote out a companion list of things which city folk

Keep food on ice, the icebox clean and sweet, the windows and doors screened and the garbage can covered; to wash ventures, but would only be allowed to the refrigerator with sal soda and hot the losses sustained in banking, water every day; to drink cold beverages slowly; to avoid stimulants which contain alcohol, caffeine and the like; to be his principal business.

Take this ruling, and consider it in eat mederately and to take advantage connection with the fact that the in-come tax this year was collected on vegetables.

> warm season special attention will be 1914 was greatly below the paid by inspectors from the bureau to restaurants, because many men who have sent their families to the coun-try are dependent on them for meals. The investigations of the inspectors are to be directed toward ascertaining the sanitary conditions of such eating places and the quality of food dispensed.
>
> There is to be a similarly rigid inspection of places where he

It was announced that during the

inspection of place cream is sold and where "soft" dianks where "soft" dianks are dispensed those willing to take a chance for and two cents a glass. of drink will have to cleanse their cups.

LAY TERMINAL CORNERSTONE.

Scores of City Officials Attend Ceremonies in Newark. NEWARK, N. J., July 20 .- Brief

tir reached England, would have had to be reshipped across the Channel.

Verily, there is a wealth of honest Mayor Thomas L. Raymon president of the corporation, this Mayor Thomas L. Raymond at wealth of honest Mayor Thomas L. Raymond webfoot, of the Mayor Jacob Haussling stor ceremonies began.

A trip through the subway leading to the terminal from the west at Wash-

ngton street was made by so representing served by the Essex divisi trolley lines President McCarte Chief Engineer Schreiber led the scription of the Capitol Bomb. way just before the cornerstone laying

a good look at Germany's great work.

Let us hope, too, that Mr. von Heuhne as an architect will be called by the Kaiser to help to build up the wonderful New Louvain.

Desire Lescarboura.

New York, July 19.

To the Editor of The Sun—Sir: The Sun days as in effect that we are indebted to the late Mr. Muenter for still another illustration "of the inviting facilities open to purchasers of dynamics of the store and placed in conveniently distributed private arsemals pending use."

The Building Trade and the Unions.

We are also indebted to one news-The stone, bearing the

Gen. William C. Heppanhelmer. Ge Edward W. Hine, Anthony R. Kus

ALDERMEN HOLD FIRST DINNER

Board Breaks Record of 250 Years in Feast Together.

The Board of Aldermen to ogether at the Hotel Shelburn Island last night and established edent, for it was the first annual From the Washington Herald.

Sane or insane, Weitschenk is dangerous, and the uncovering of his nest by a newspaper ought to bring a rough awakening to the Washington police department and the Government detective services from a state of lethargy that in such times as these is alarming. It is almost incredible that such a menace could have so long existed in security like the board. Preside a harmonious board. Preside Aneny, unable to be present, with the present with the pres seventy-odd Aldermen enjoyed

WEEKLY DEATH RATE UP

Measles and Pneumonia Blame for Increase of 90

Mortality figures made to Health Department that the number of deaths

has not been enacted here is nothing to the credit of the Washington authorimonia.
Another rise was noted

FAIL TO NAME BOROUGH HEAD.

Again to Elect President